

Engineering Surveying

3rd Stage

Tacheometry

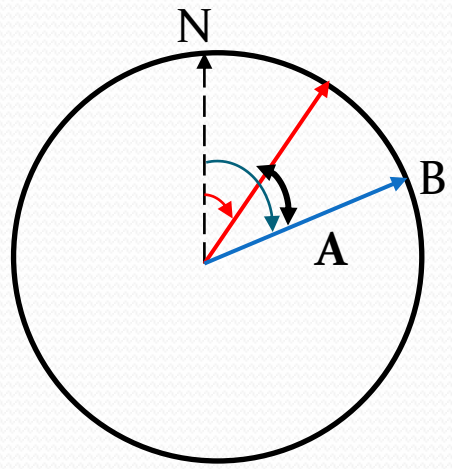
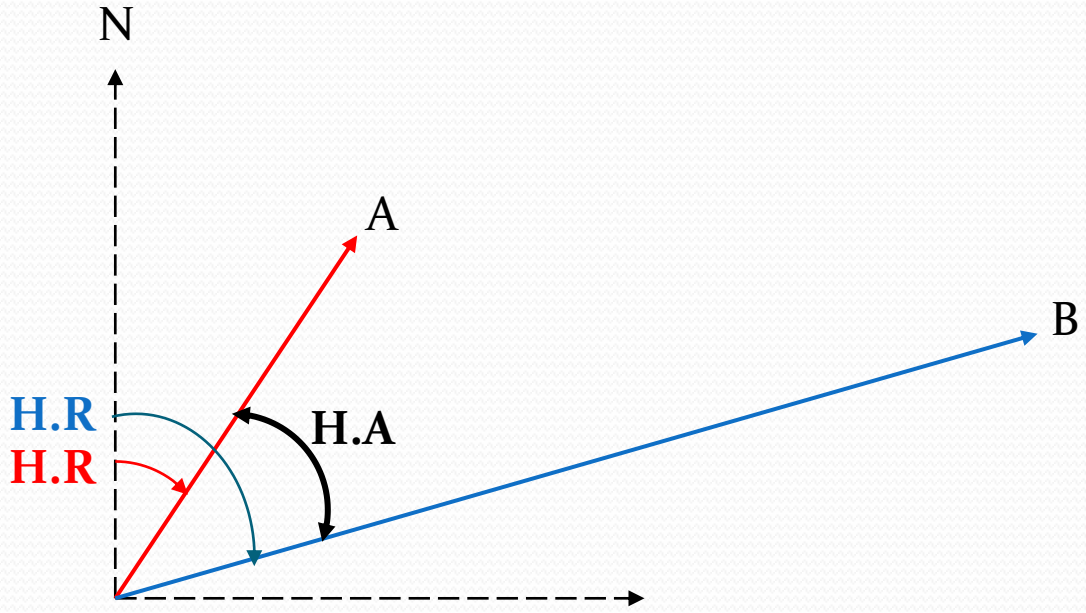
Luma Khalid

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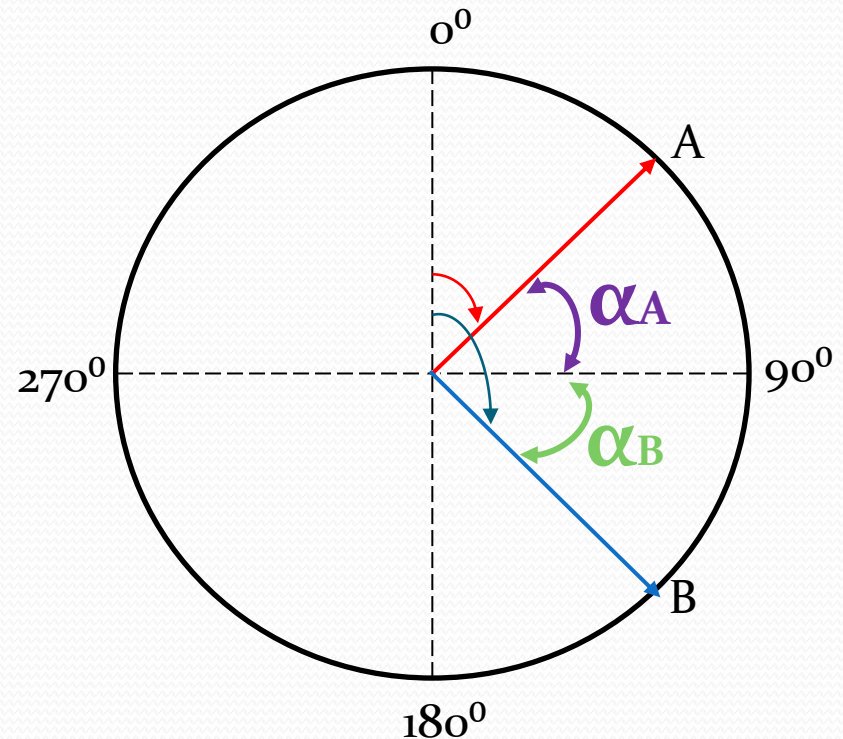
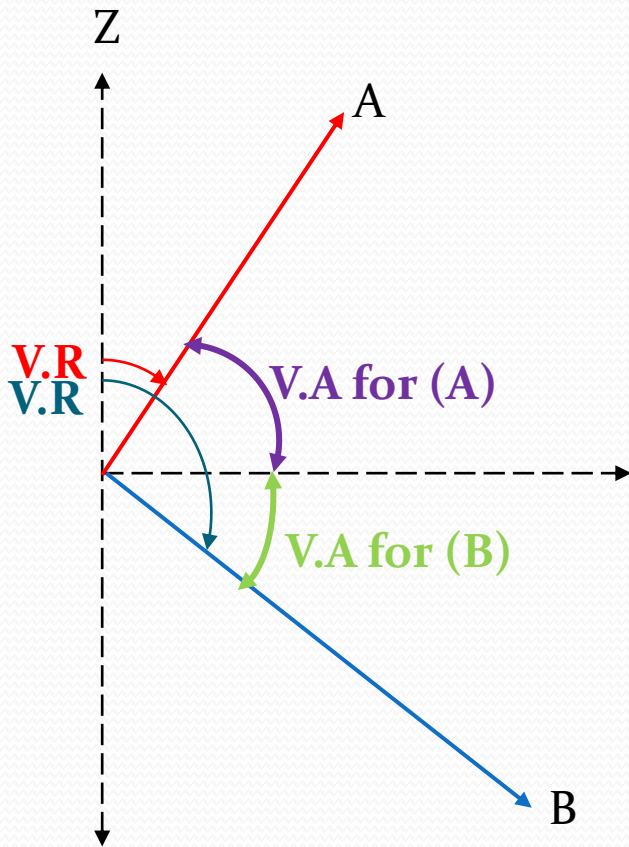


Lecture NO.4

Horizontal Reading & Horizontal Angle

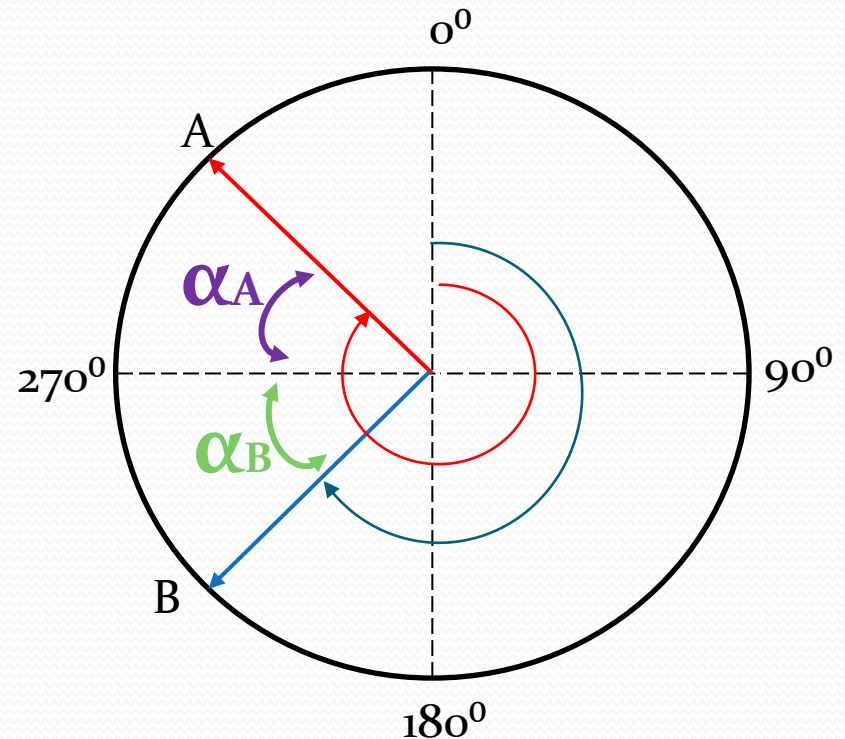
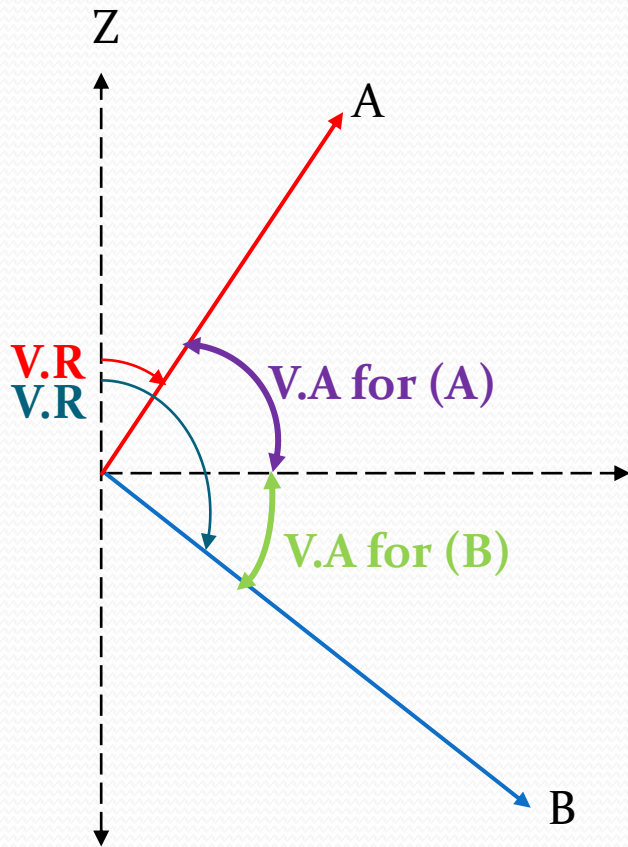


Vertical Reading & Vertical Angle



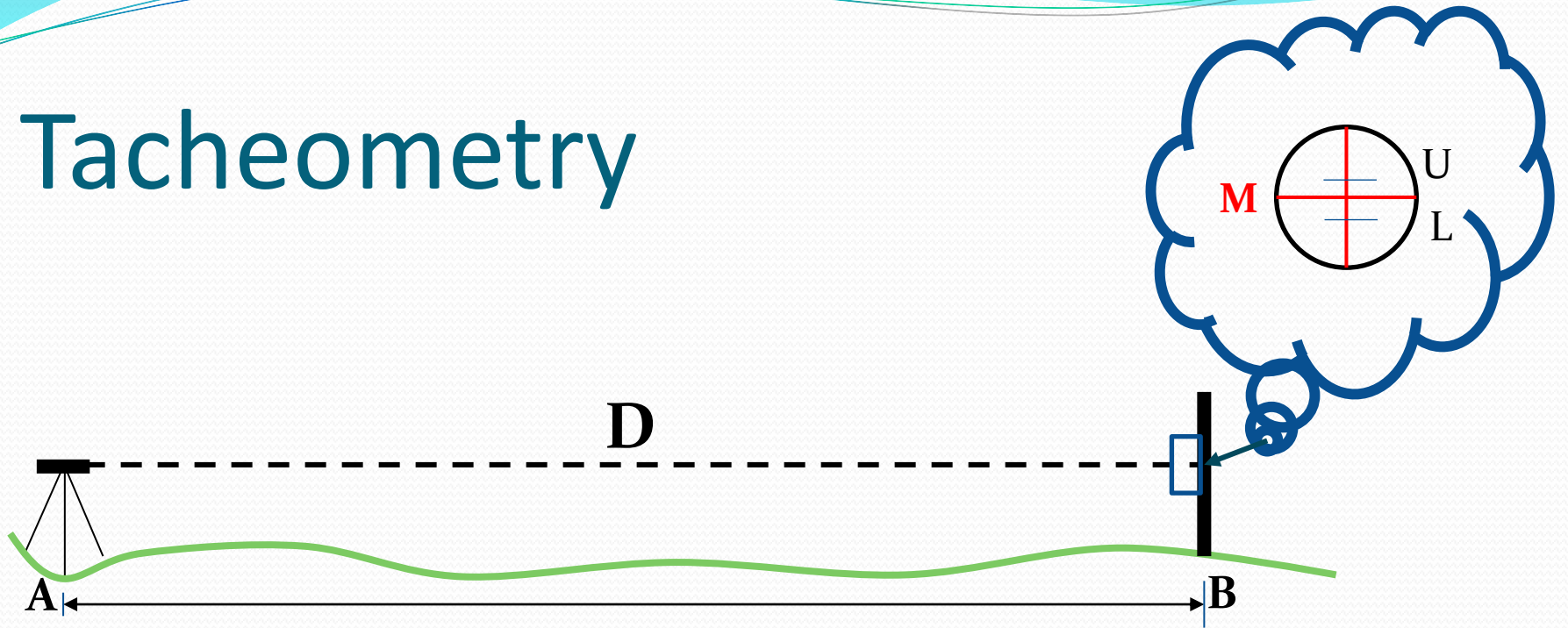
$$\mathbf{V.A = \alpha = 90^0 - V.R}$$

Vertical Reading & Vertical Angle



$$V.A = \alpha = V.R - 270^0$$

Tacheometry

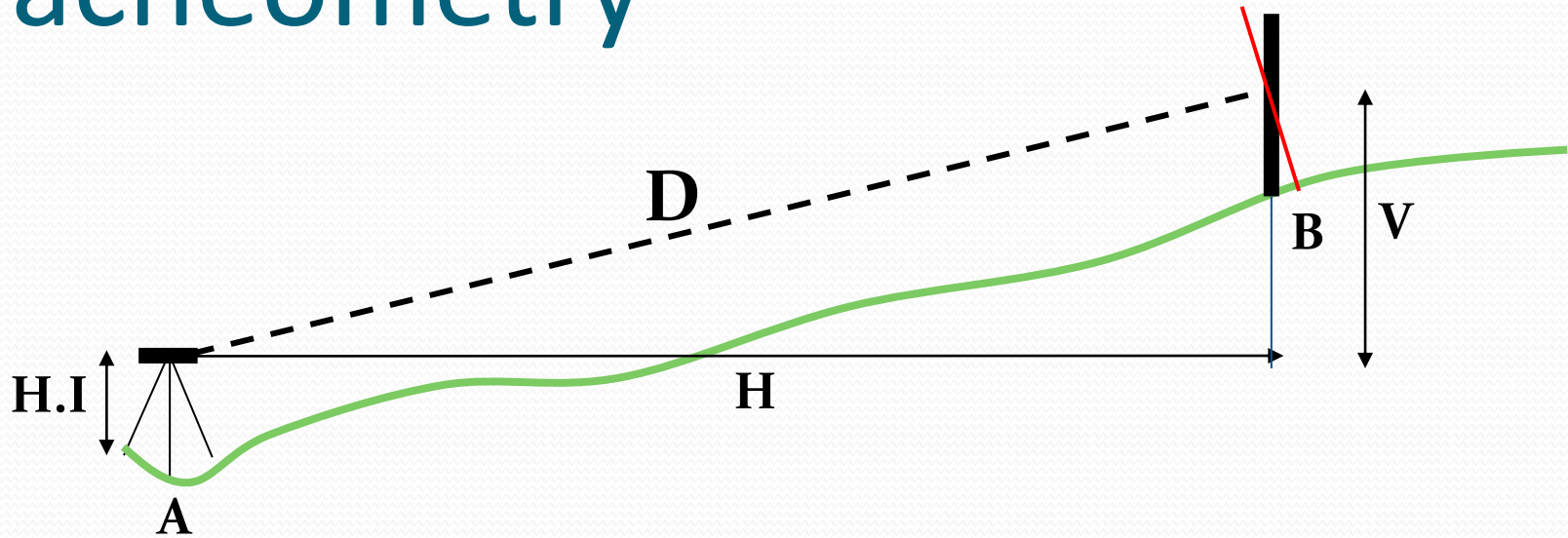


$$S = U - L$$

$$K = 100$$

$$D = K * S$$

Tacheometry



$$S = U - L$$

$$K = 100$$

$$D = K * S * \cos \alpha$$

Tacheometry

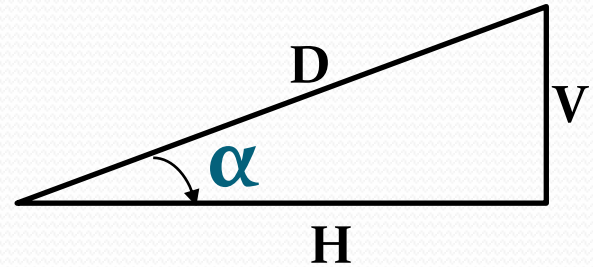
$$\sin \alpha = V/D$$

$$V = \sin \alpha * D$$

$$V = \sin \alpha * (K * S * \cos \alpha)$$

$$V = K * S * \sin \alpha * \cos \alpha$$

$$V = 1/2 * K * S * \sin 2 \alpha$$



Tacheometry

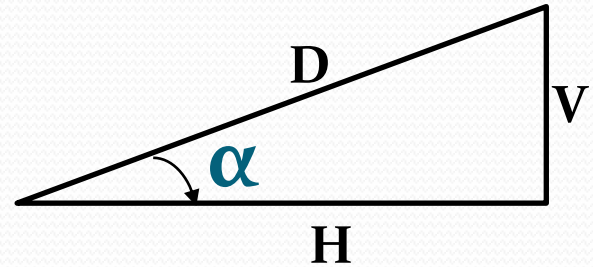
$$\cos \alpha = H/D$$

$$H = \cos \alpha * D$$

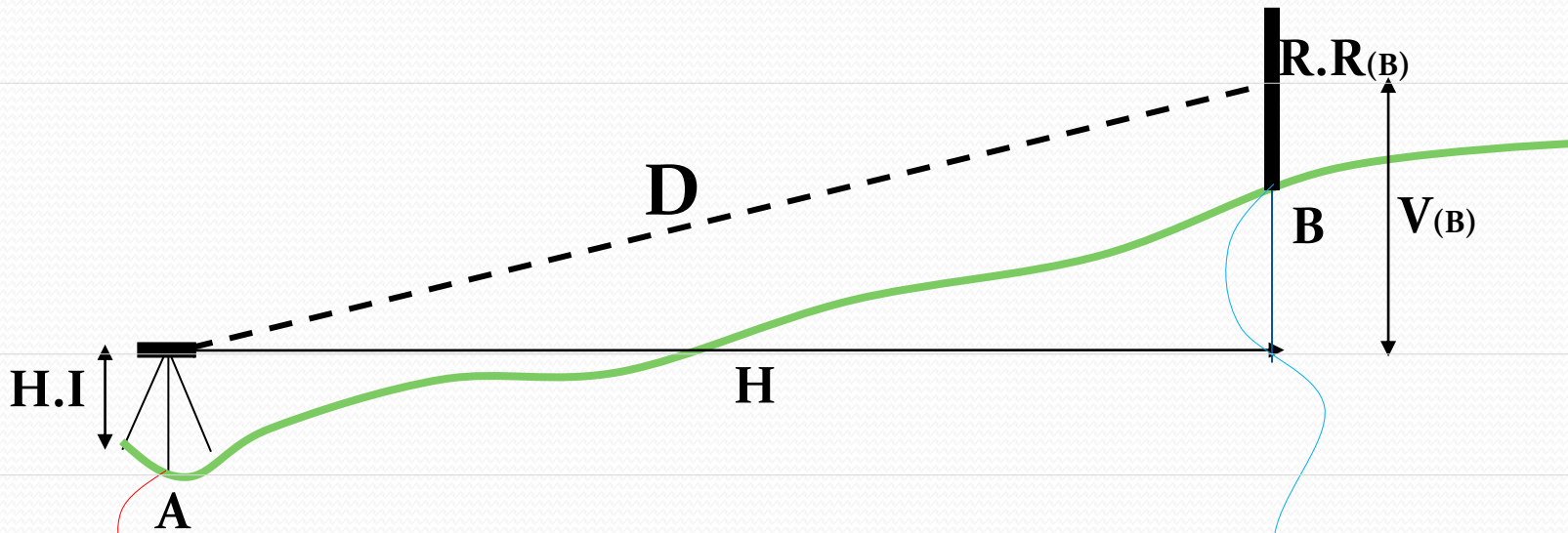
$$H = \cos \alpha * (K * S * \cos \alpha)$$

$$H = K * S * \cos \alpha * \cos \alpha$$

$$H = K * S * \cos \alpha^2$$



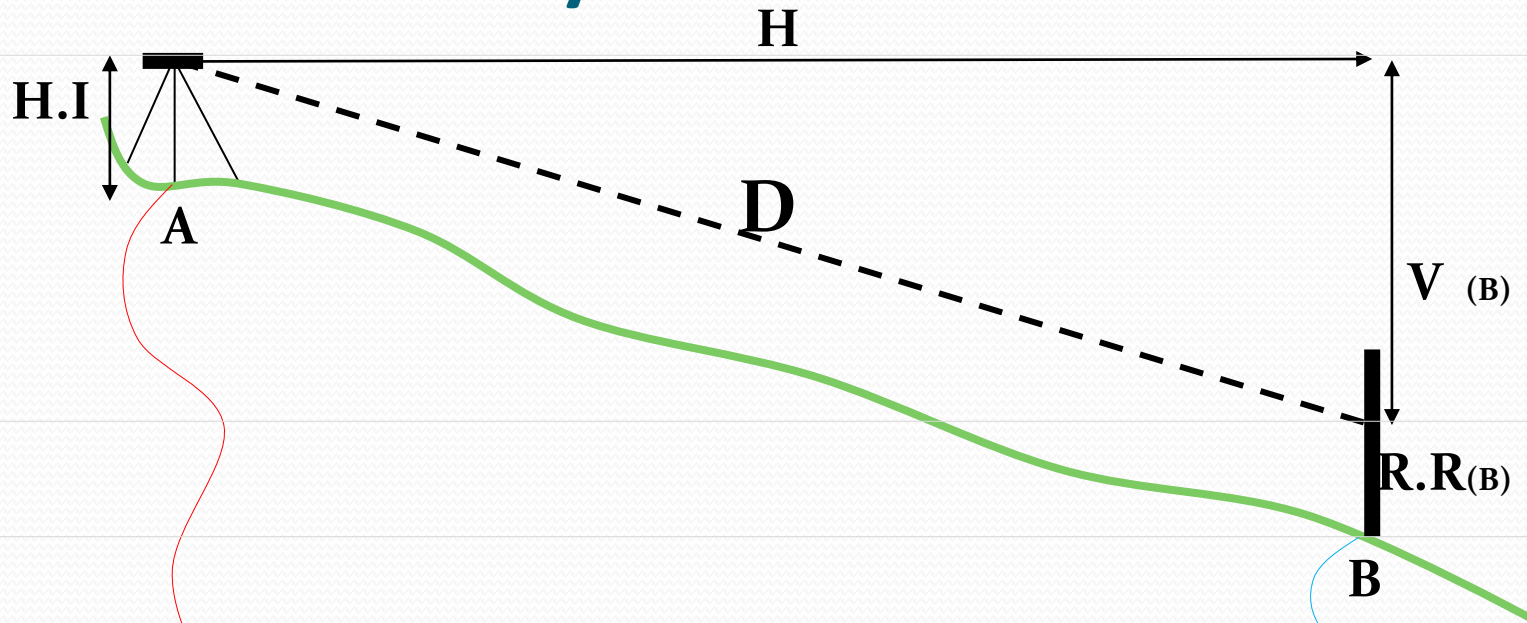
Tacheometry



Elev. A = Elev. B + R.R (B) - V_(B) - H.I (if (B) is known)

Elev. B = Elev. A + H.I + V_(B) - R.R (B) (if (A) is known)

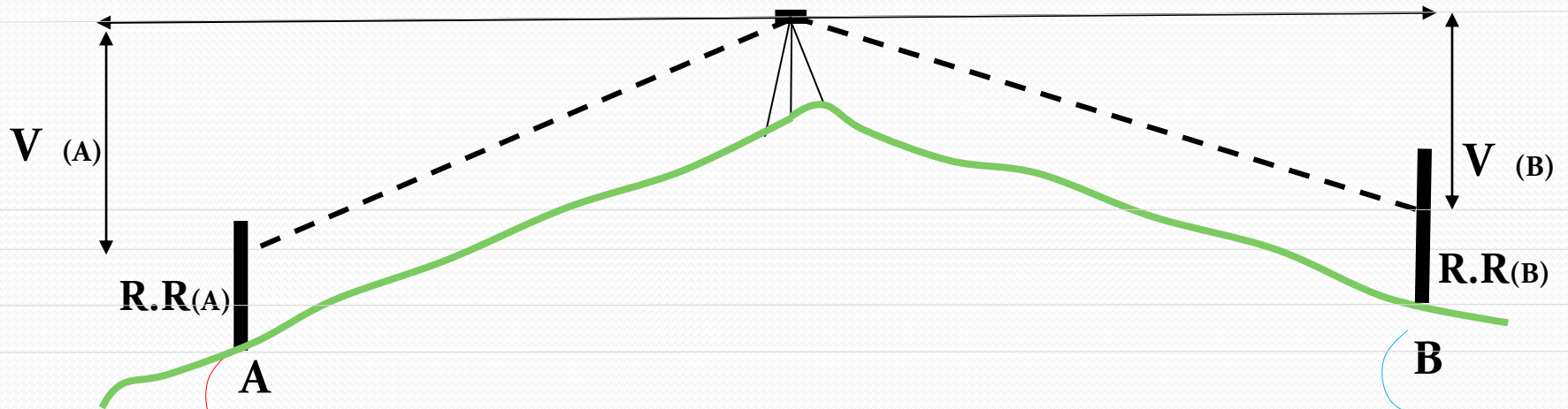
Tacheometry



Elev. A = Elev. B + R.R (B) + V (B) - H.I (if (B) is known)

Elev. B = Elev. A + H.I - V (B) - R.R (B) (if (A) is known)

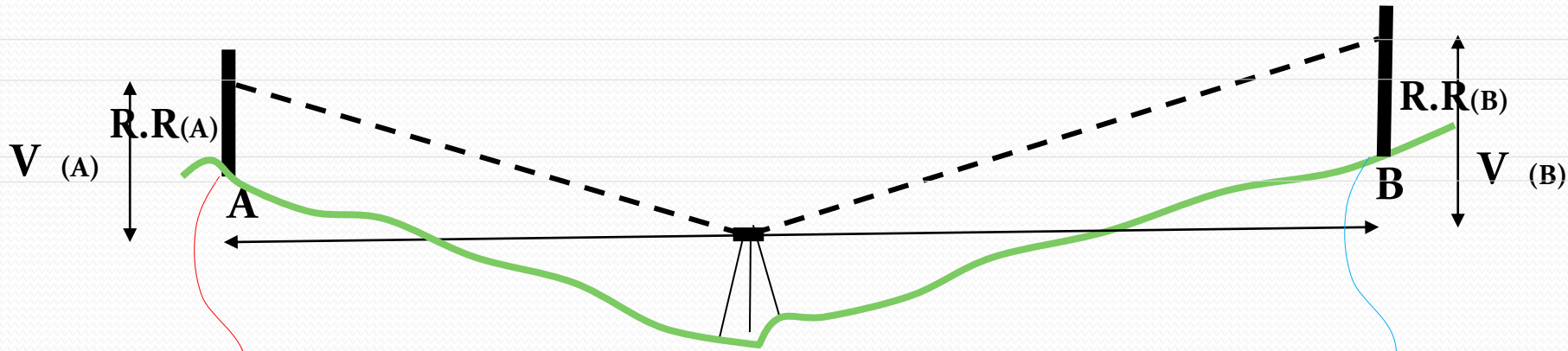
Tacheometry



Elev. A = Elev. B + R.R (B) + V (B) - V (A) - R.R(A) (if (B) is known)

Elev. B = Elev. A + R.R(A) + V(A) - V (B) - R.R (B) (if (A) is known)

Tacheometry



Elev. A = Elev. B + $R.R(B) - V(B) + V(A) - R.R(A)$ (if B is known)

Elev. B = Elev. A + $R.R(A) - V(A) + V(B) - R.R(B)$ (if A is known)